



Dŵr Uisce

Energy Recovery in Water Services  
Adennill Ynni yn y Diwydiant Dŵr

# *Distributing our Water Resources: Utilising Integrated Smart & low-Carbon Energy.*

Blackstairs Hydropower Demonstration Plant

Official Opening

Rathnure

2<sup>nd</sup> May 2019



Trinity College Dublin  
Coláiste na Tríonóide, Baile Átha Cliath  
The University of Dublin



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# Blackstairs Hydropower Demonstration Plant

From Concept to Completion

In collaboration with:



Ireland's European Structural and Investment Funds Programmes 2014-2020

Co-funded by the Irish Government and the European Union



Llywodraeth Cymru  
Welsh Government



European Union  
European Regional Development Fund



Tionól Réigiúnach an Deiscirt  
Southern Regional Assembly



	Time	Speaker
	10.00 – 10.30	Registration & Coffee
	10.30 – 10.40	Welcome <i>Dympna Skelton, Blackstairs Group Water Scheme</i>
Concept to Installation	10.40 – 11.20	Dŵr-Uisce & Hydropower Installation at Blackstairs <i>Aonghus McNabola, Trinity College Dublin</i>
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# Blackstairs Hydropower Demonstration Plant

A day for Celebration !

In collaboration with:





# Introduction to Dŵr Uisce



- Significant scope to improve the energy efficiency of the distribution of water resources.
- The Dŵr Uisce project aims to quantify and demonstrate this scope using:
  1. Smart and low-carbon technology.
  2. Cross-sectoral & cross-border benchmarking, and economical and environmental impact assessment
  3. Networking, dissemination, knowledge exchange, brokerage events, demonstrations.
- The project will deliver improved efficiency of the water-energy nexus, benefitting two key stakeholder groups: **water suppliers** and **water consumers**

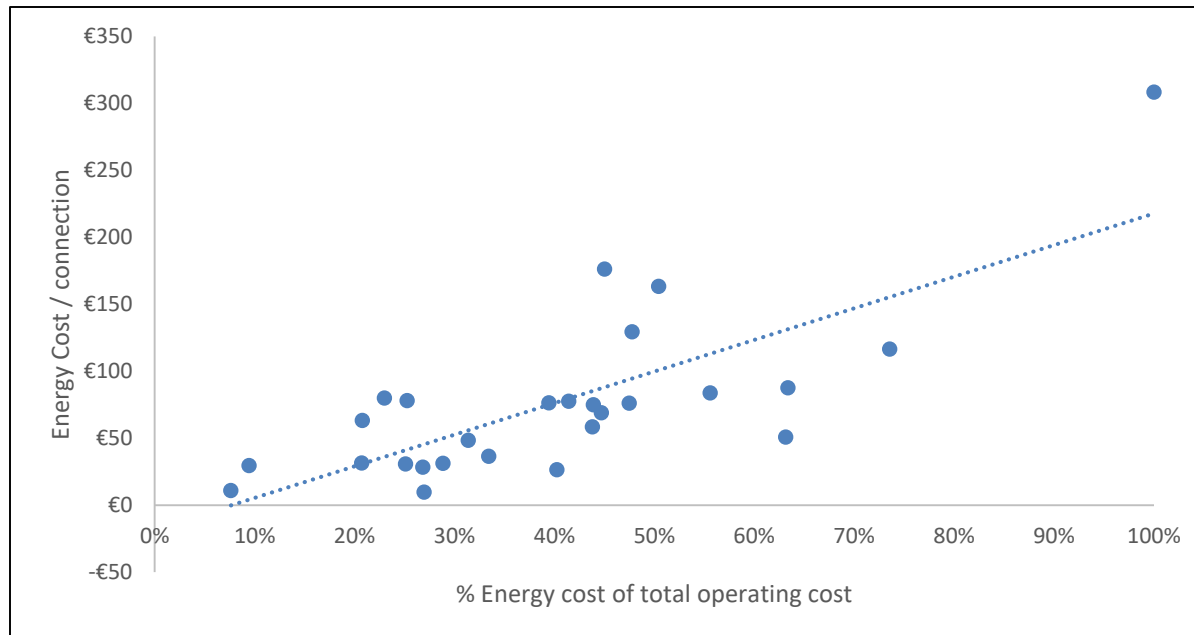


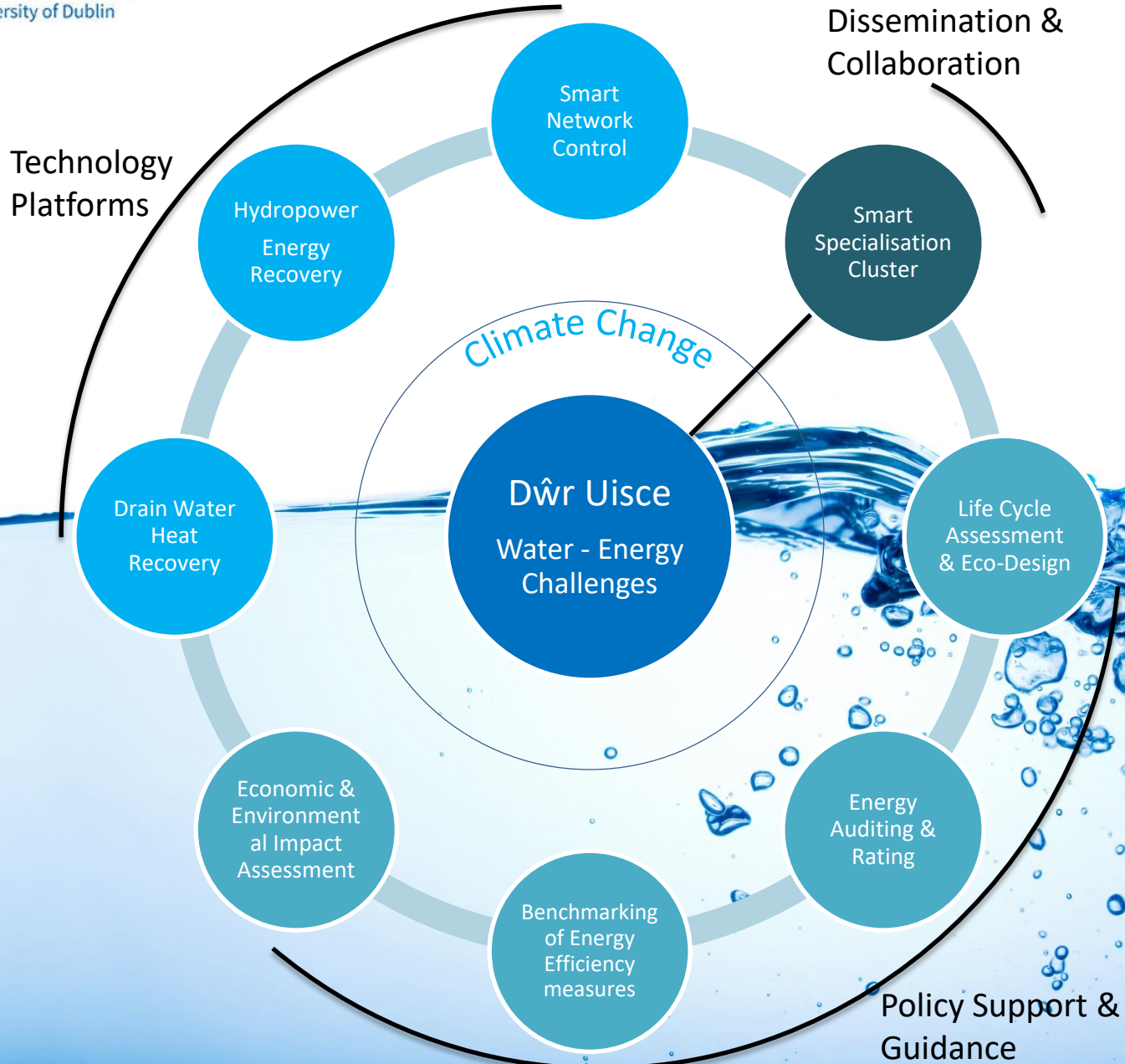


# The challenge today

*Energy, Environment, Economy*

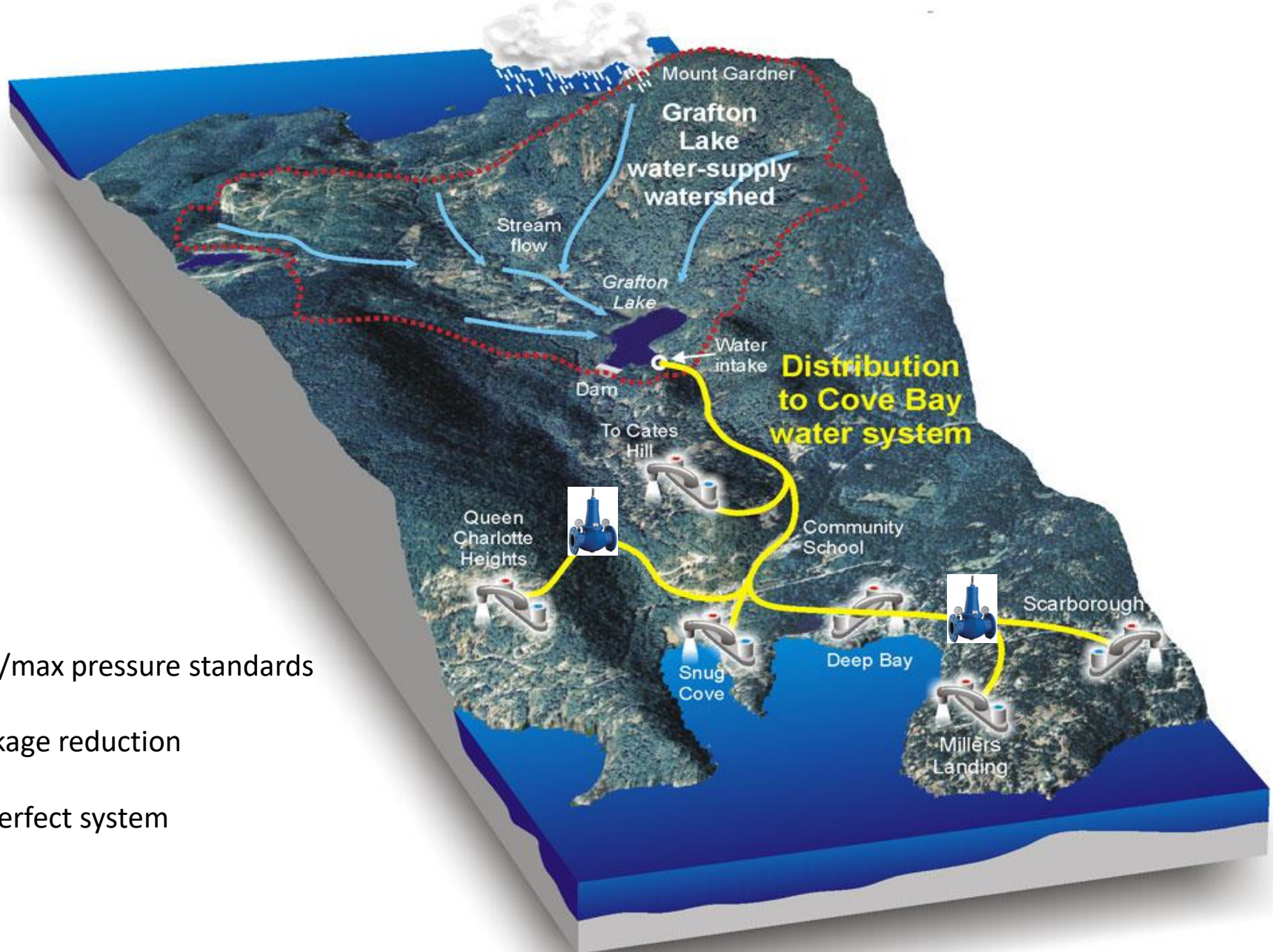
- The supply and treatment of water is an energy intensive and unsustainable process in its current form.
- In the rural water sector in Leinster 40% of the annual operating cost is associated with electricity bills
  - 40% on average  $\pm$  20%
  - Ranging from 8% to 100% across schemes in Leinster
  - Costing €76 per connection on average (ranging €11 to €308 per annum)
  - 1150 connections in Blackstairs GWS





# Hydropower Energy Recovery

## Water Supply Networks



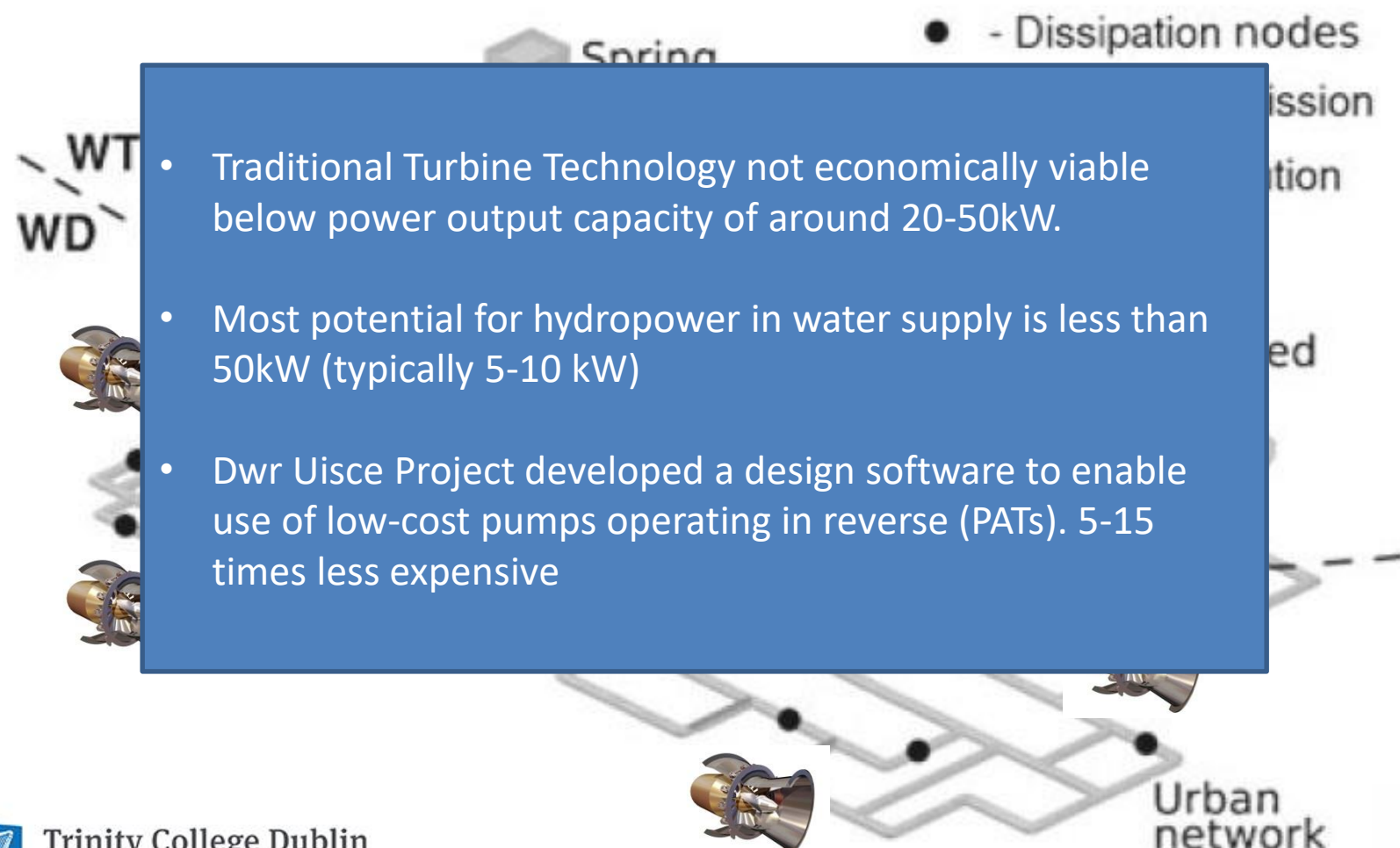
- Min/max pressure standards
- Leakage reduction
- Imperfect system



# Hydropower Energy Recovery

*Water Transmission & Water Distribution*

Recovering energy from flowing water in network infrastructure at points of excess pressure

- 
- Traditional Turbine Technology not economically viable below power output capacity of around 20-50kW.
  - Most potential for hydropower in water supply is less than 50kW (typically 5-10 kW)
  - Dwr Uisce Project developed a design software to enable use of low-cost pumps operating in reverse (PATs). 5-15 times less expensive



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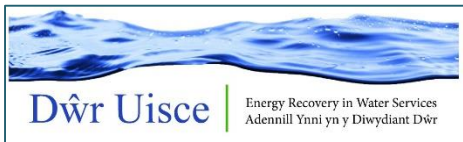
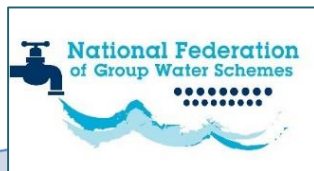


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# Planting the seed...

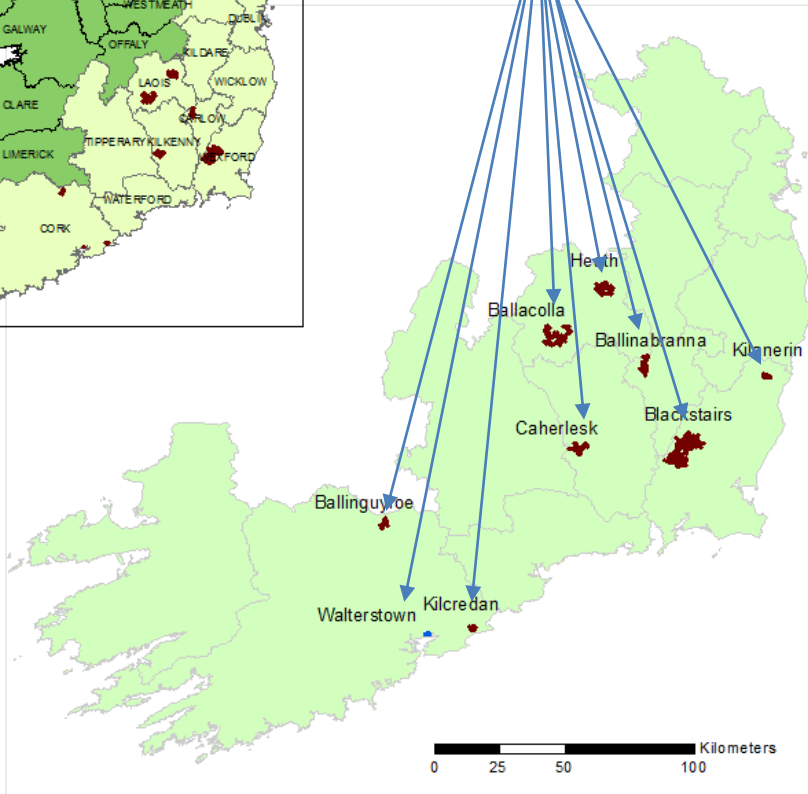
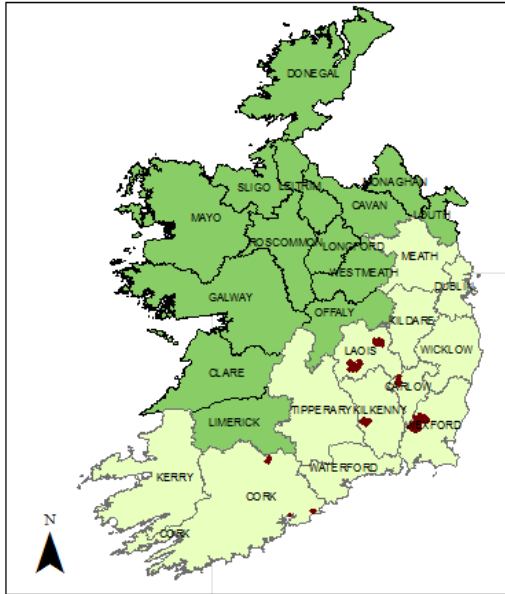
## Hydropower in Rural Water Networks





# Assessing Hydropower Potential

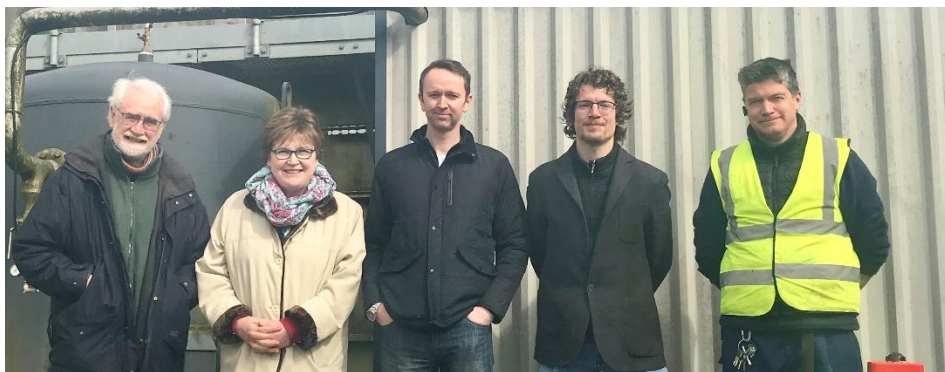
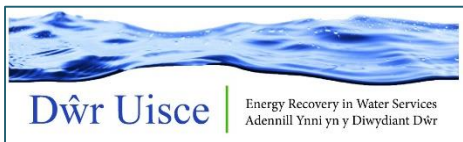
## Hydropower in Rural Water Networks





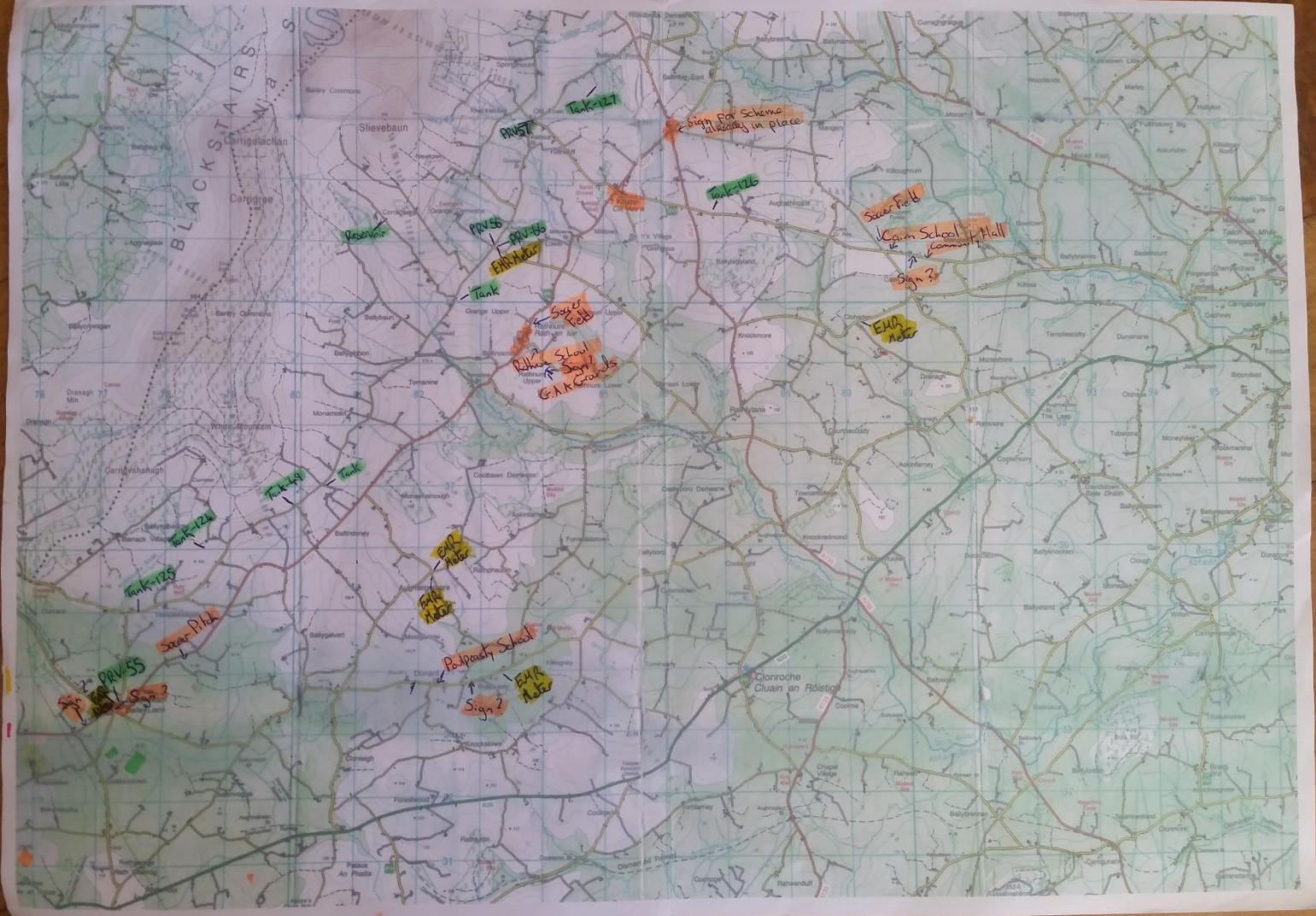
# Planting the seed...

## Hydropower in Rural Water Networks



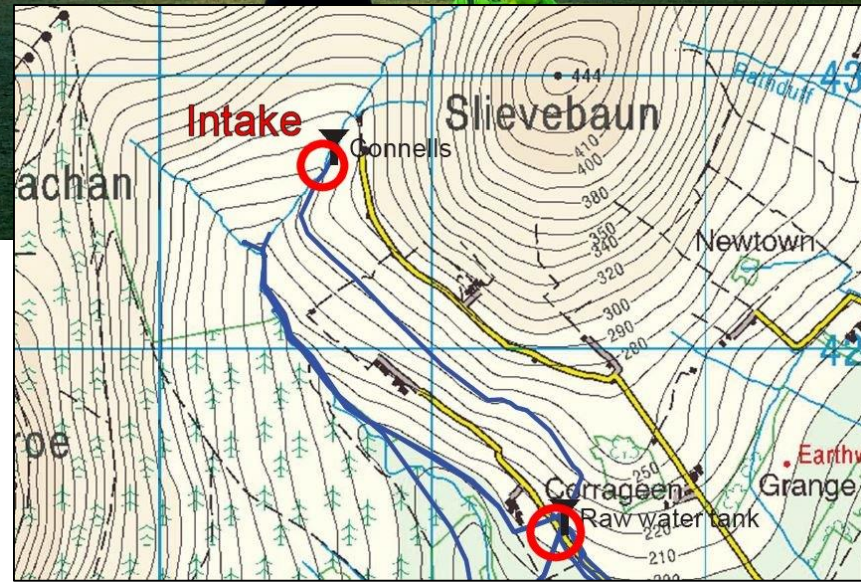


# Modelling the Blackstairs Water Network





# Assessing the Power Potential in Detail





# Assessing the Power Potential in Detail



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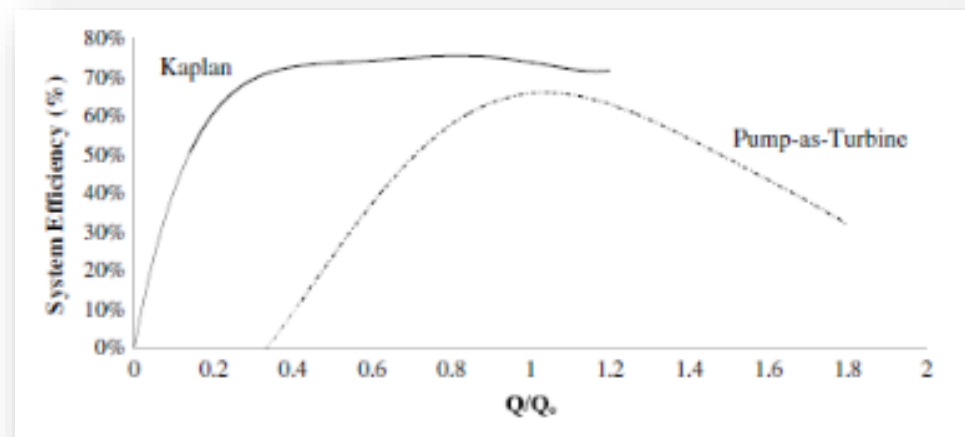




# Detailed Turbine Selection & Design

## *Pump-as-turbine*

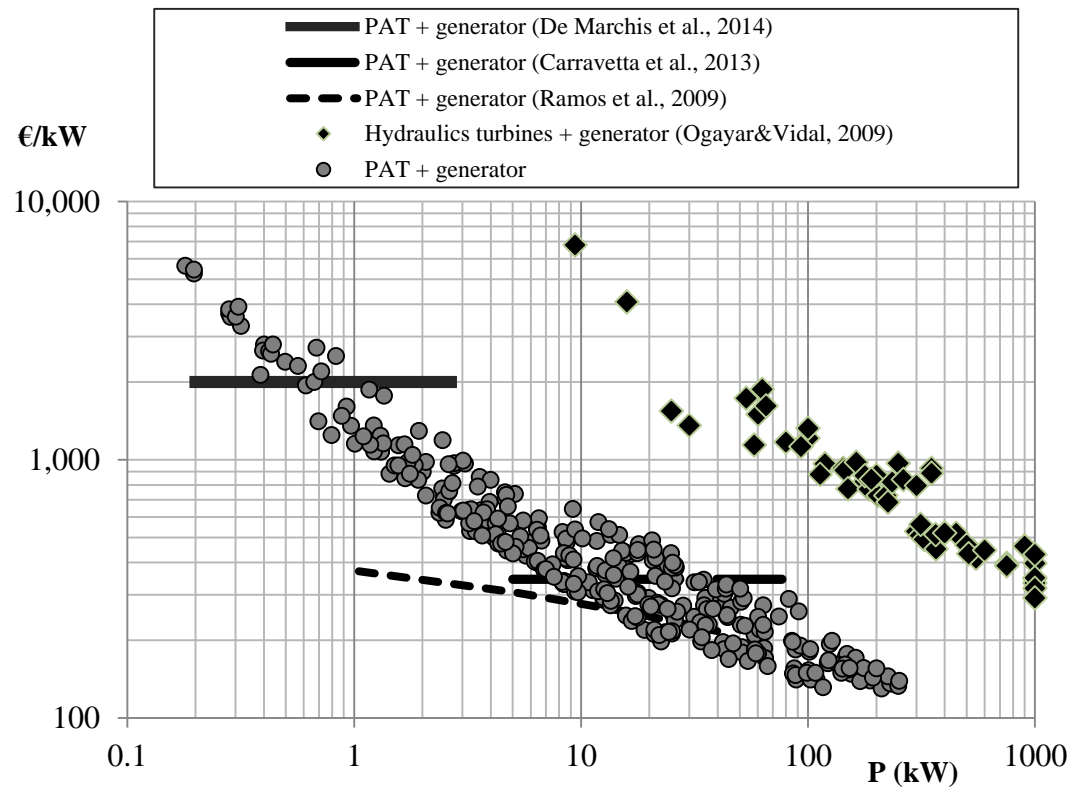
- Conventional pump operating in reverse to produce energy
- Significantly lower cost due to mass production
- Readily available, easy maintenance, supply of spare parts
- Lower efficiency (peak & range)
- Unknown performance as turbine



# Detailed Turbine Selection & Design

## *Pump-as-turbine*

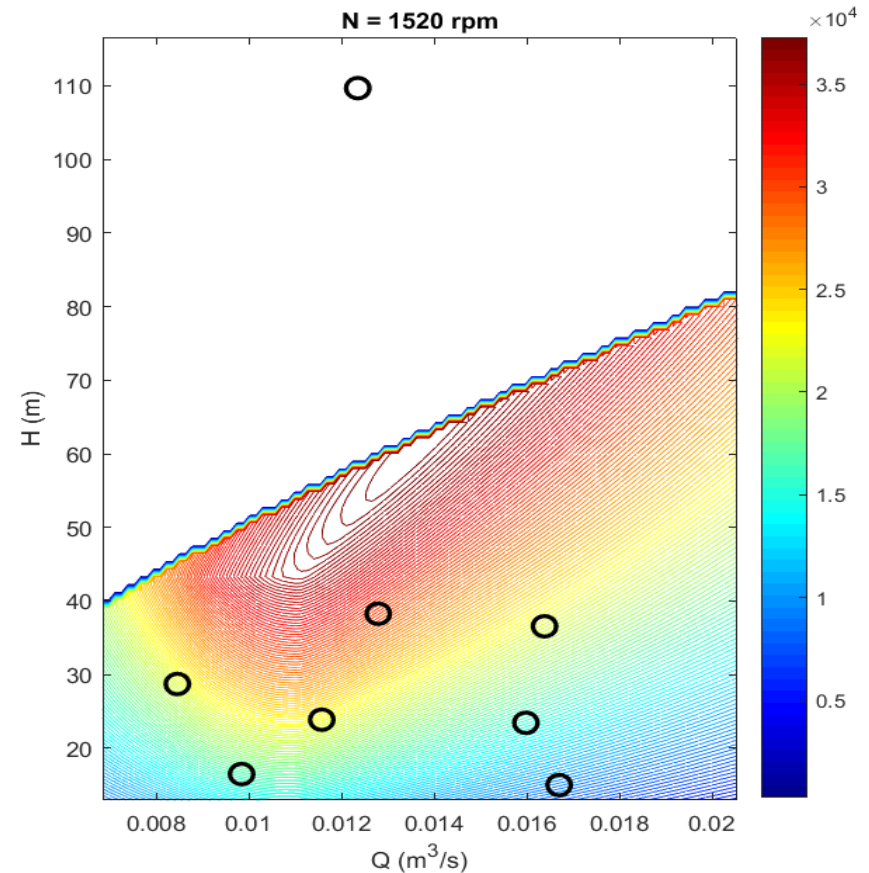
- Assessment of >300 pumps & generators
- PATs cost 150 to 5300 €/kW
- Conventional turbines cost 1000 to 5000 €/kW for micro-hydro
- PATs are 5 to 15 times less expensive



# Detailed Turbine Selection & Design

## *Pump-as-turbine*

- PAT Design is a barrier to its exploitation in the market due to lack of information on performance or design software
- Dwr Uisce project produced a design software to facilitate greater use of PAT in water networks
- Identifies available PATs from the marketplace closest to the theoretical best efficiency point for a particular site
- Blackstairs GWS flow and head measured at 18 l/s and 40m allowed the selection of a PAT and generator to produce 4.3 kW

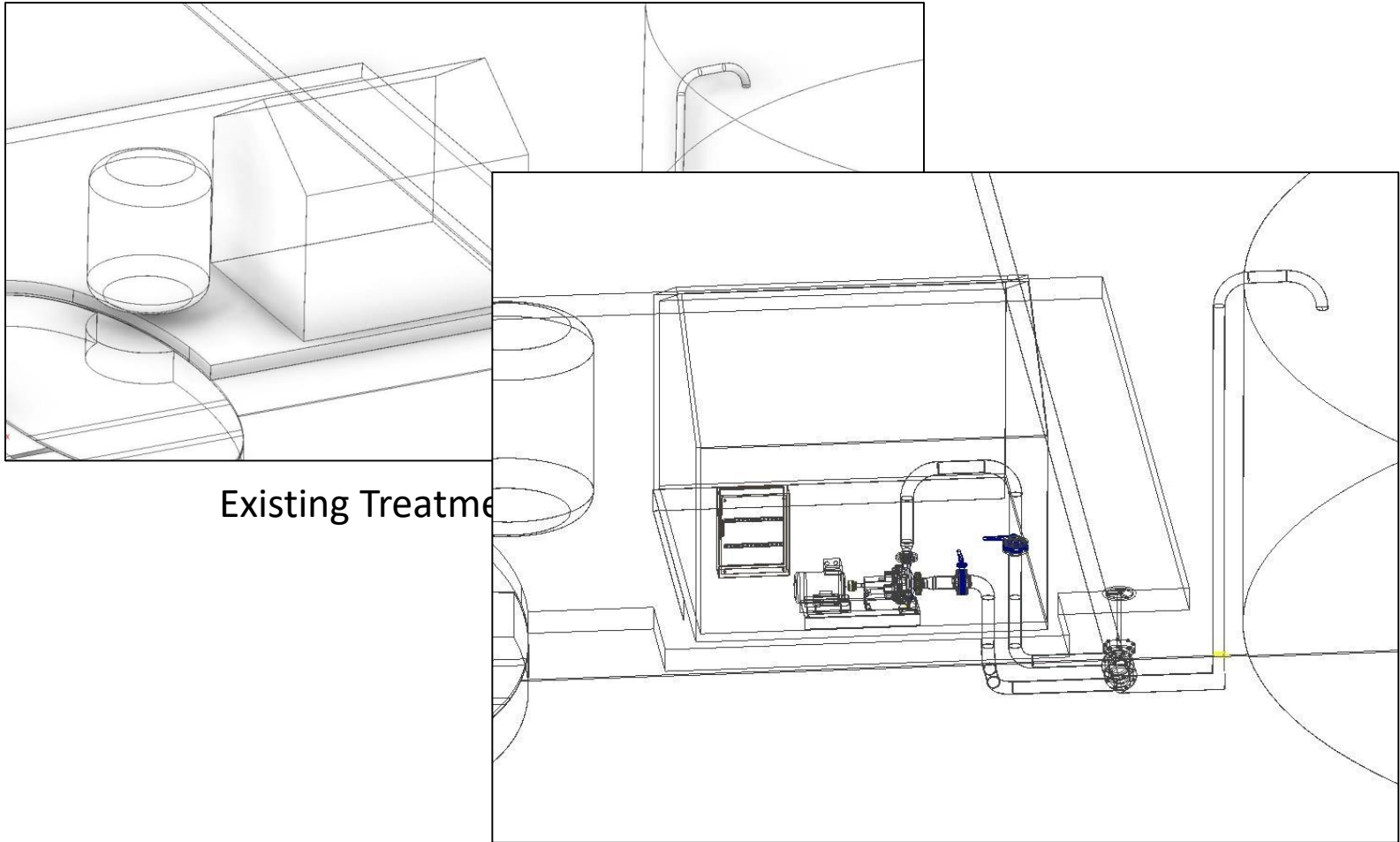


Yearly Energy yield (kWh/yr)



# Detailed Turbine Selection & Design

*Construction details...*



Existing Treatment

Proposed Turbine Installation





# Detailed Turbine Selection & Design *Construction*



Circa 3-4 days of construction work between November & April



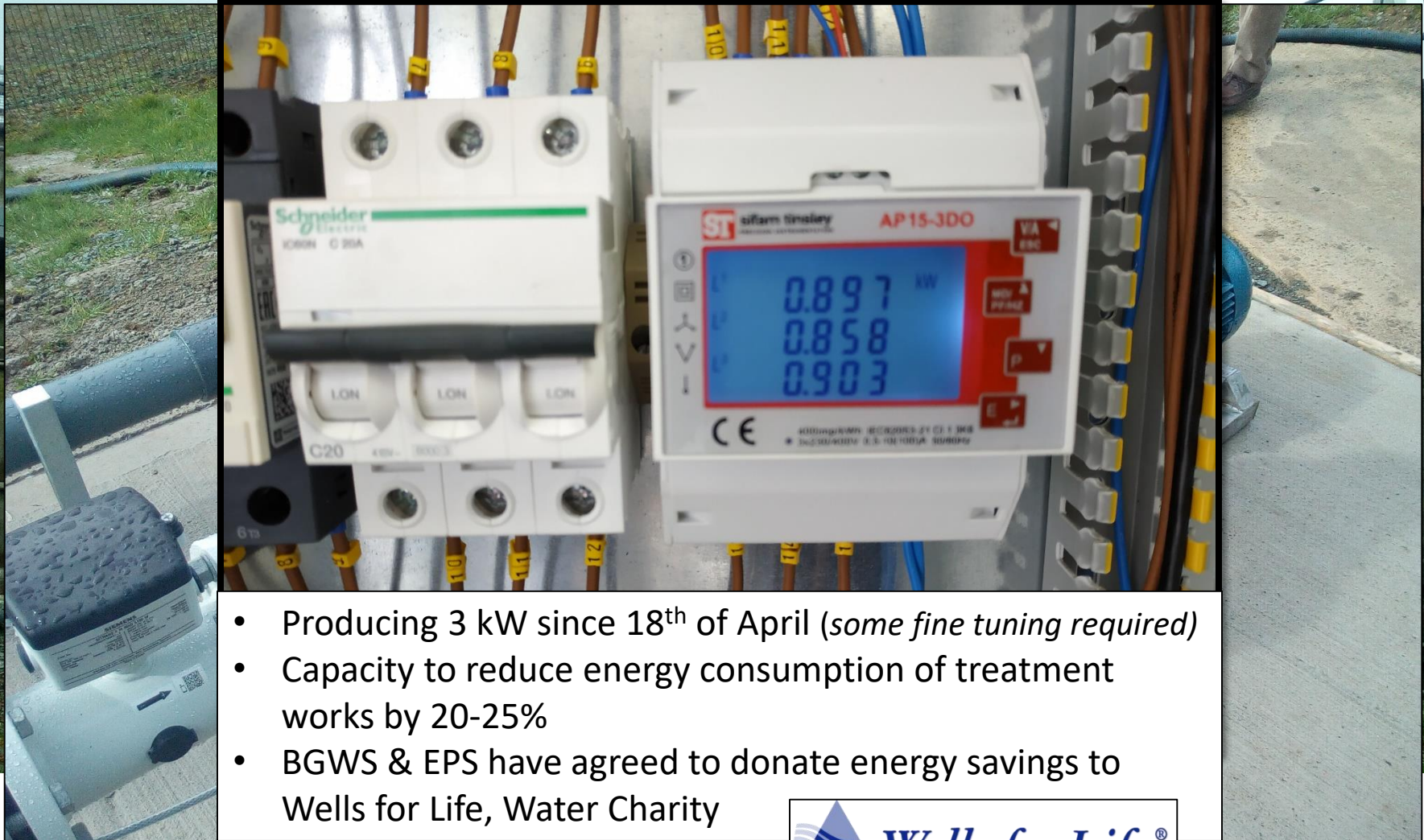
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# Detailed Turbine Selection & Design Construction

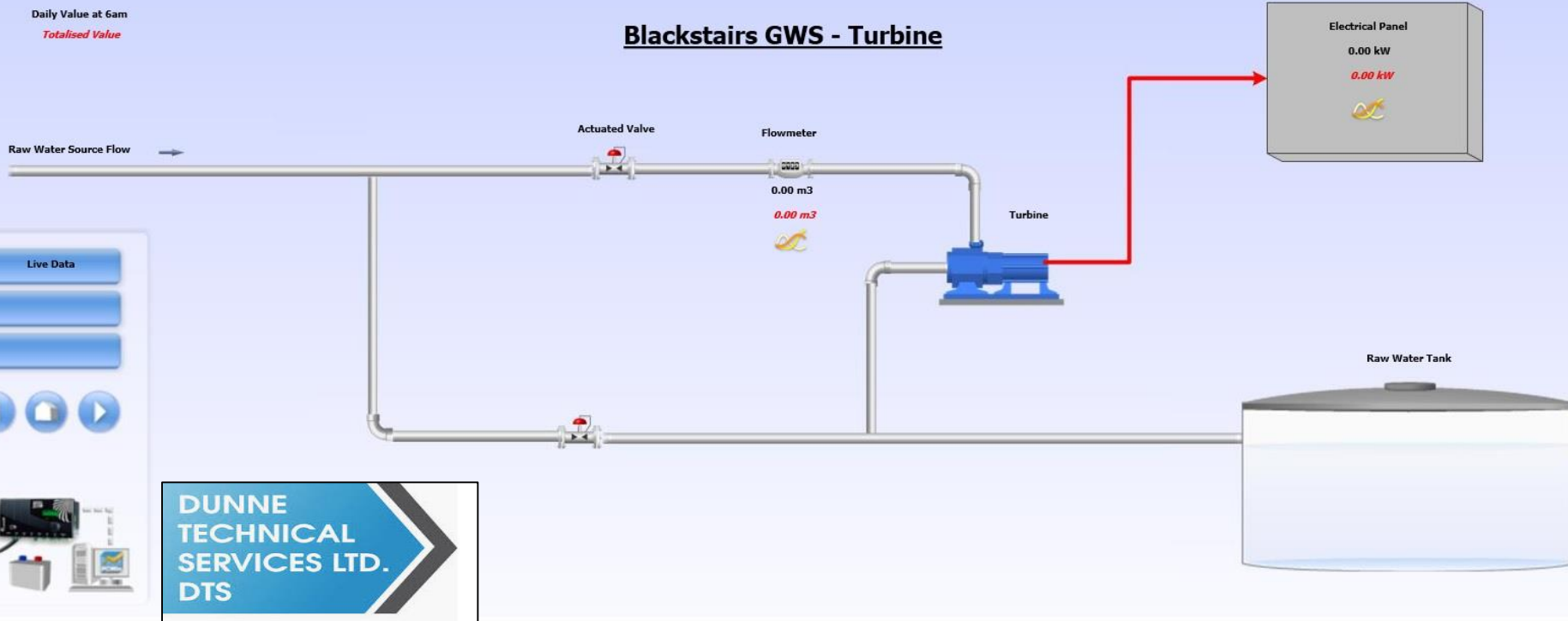


- Producing 3 kW since 18<sup>th</sup> of April (*some fine tuning required*)
- Capacity to reduce energy consumption of treatment works by 20-25%
- BGWS & EPS have agreed to donate energy savings to Wells for Life, Water Charity



# Detailed Turbine Selection & Design Telemetry System

30/03/201



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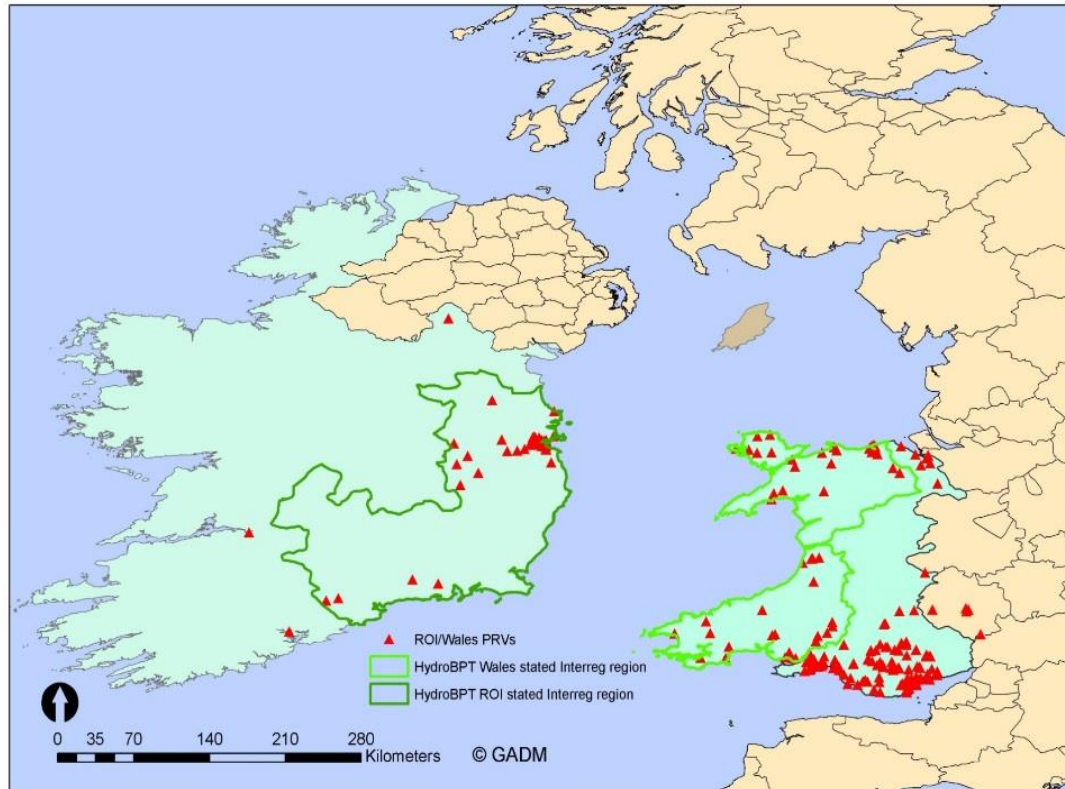


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# Hydropower potential in Ireland & Wales

- **18-20 GWh** could be saved annually in Ireland and Wales, reducing CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by **10,000 tonnes** and reducing operating cost by over **€2.5 million** (based on limited data assessed)



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# Project funding & context

- Funded for 5 years (€3.4M) by the ERDF Interreg Ireland-Wales Programme 2014-2020
- Cross border innovation theme
- Increasing innovation within SMEs
- Encouraging collaboration between Higher Education, Public Sector organisations & SMEs.
- Improve innovation performance and productivity within SMEs
- Create new/improved products, services or processes.







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## *Dissemination*

Website: [www.Dwr-uisce.eu](http://www.Dwr-uisce.eu)

Twitter: [@Dwr\\_Uisce](https://twitter.com/Dwr_Uisce)

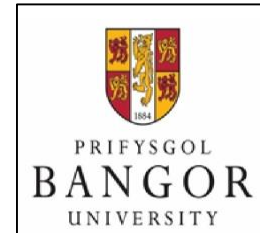


# Our Partnership

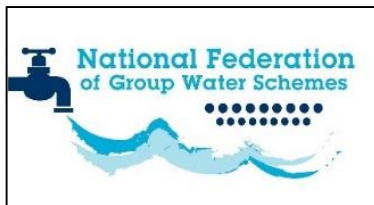


## *European Research Funding*

Funded for 5 years (€3.4M) by the ERDF Interreg Ireland-Wales Programme 2014-2020



## *University Research*



*National & Local Community Organisations & SMEs*



# Thank you for your attention

## Diolch am eich sylw

